

nquiringminds

Why is IOT security so hard and what can we do about it?

IoT SF 6/12/16

Dr Nicholas Allott

WHAT DO THE FOLLOWING HAVE IN COMMON



SmartCities



Industry 4.0

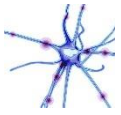


Connected
Car



Connected
Health

inds



igminds

Trusted Execution Environment TR1/0



Web Application Security Model: W3C/ DAP. WoT Groups



Peer review Most Secure 22 IOT Middleware's –Open Source



Joint project IOT Security University Oxford



Released product addressing “most” of issues raised

SECURITY
BACKGROUND

SETTING THE SCENE



Cloud



Switch



IOT Router



Almost ALL IOT deployments follow this same basic architecture



Bulb



Switch



Cloud



IOT Router



Bulb

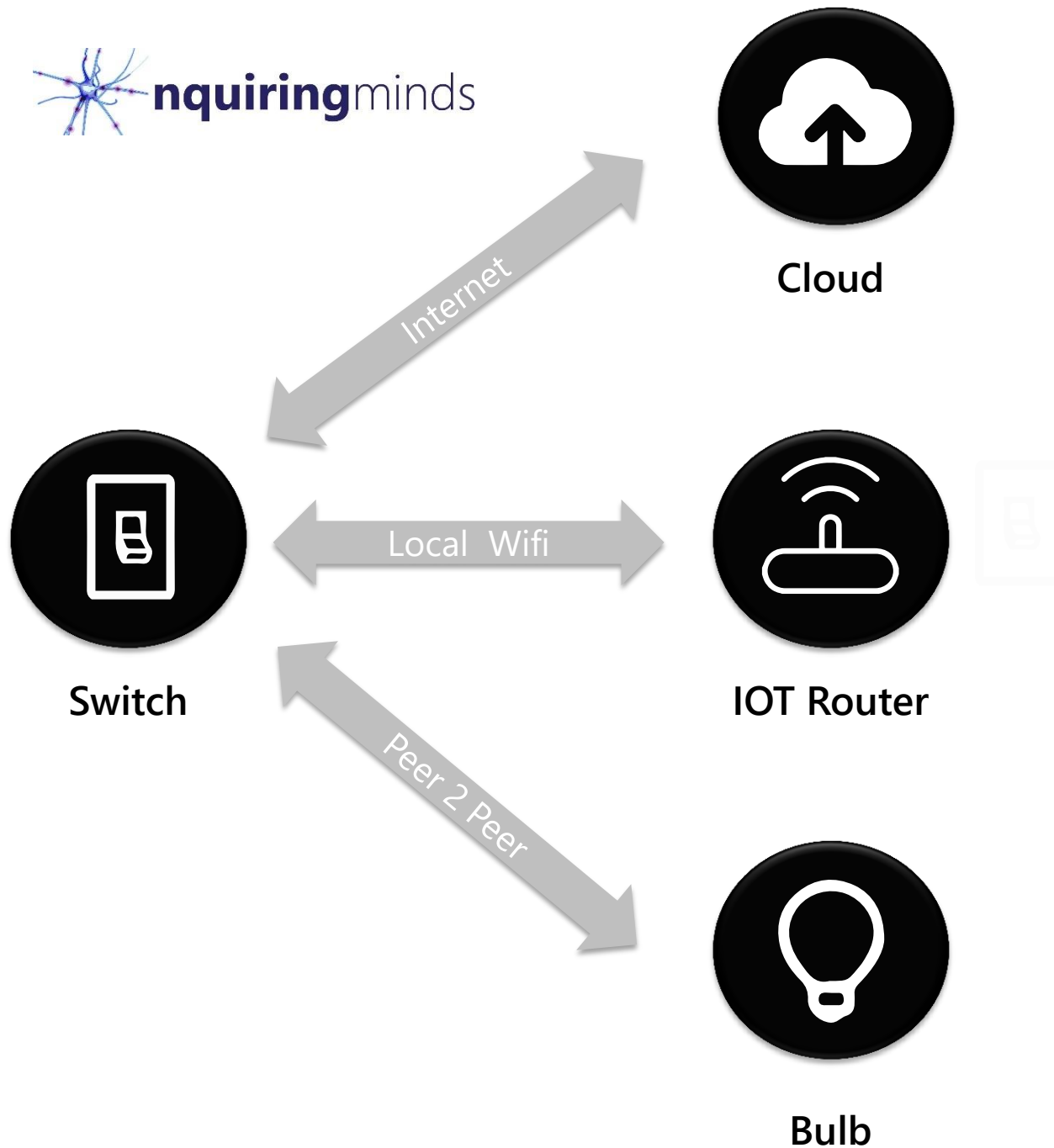
IP NETWORK

NON IP

IP cloud network could be over fixed or mobile. Note mobile can have different connectivity constraints. Domestic WIFI can be tricky

Most real IOT networks do not support IP. 802.15.4, LoRa, SigFox etc.

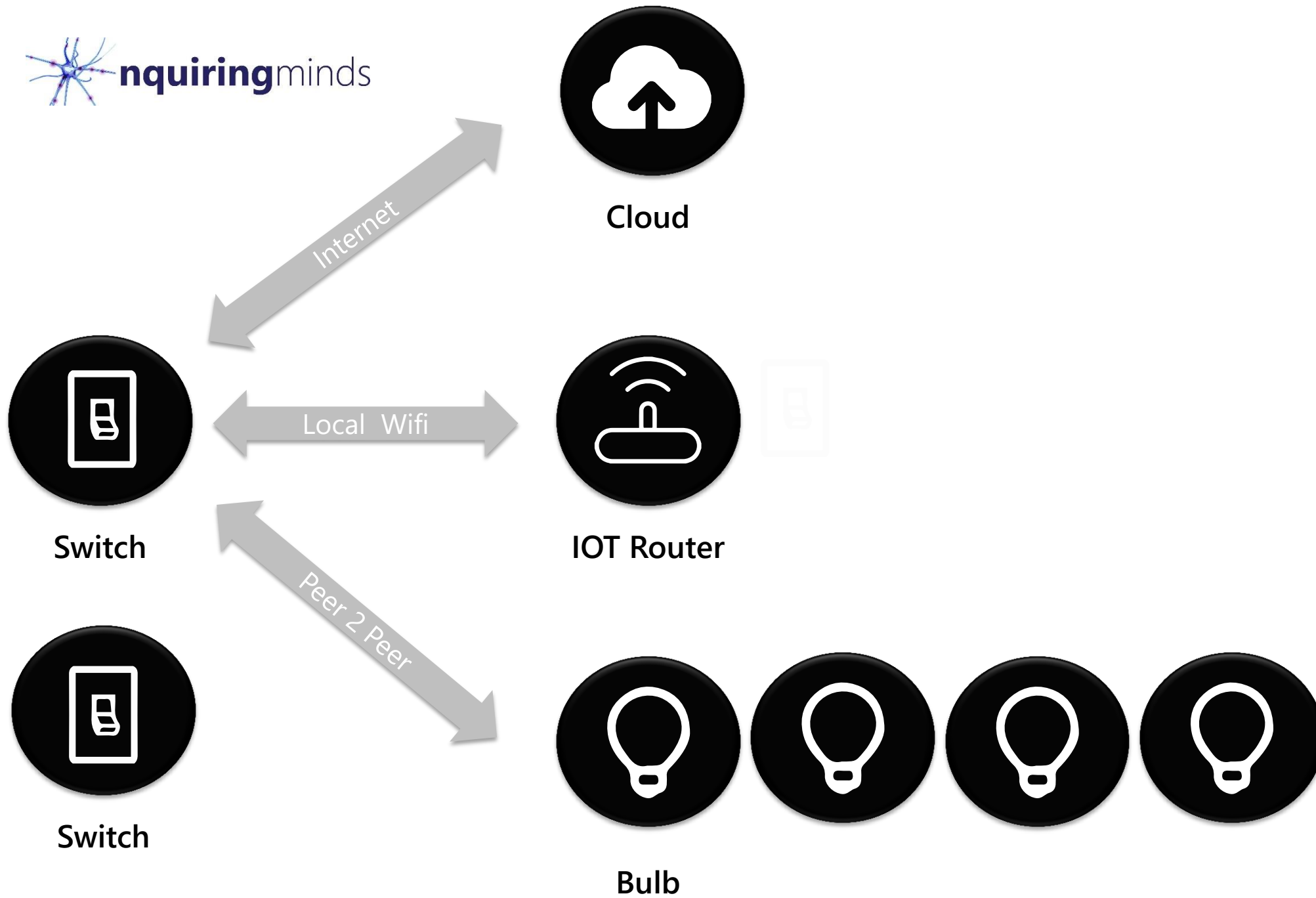
IOT NETWORKS



I want to turn on my lightbulb from my mobile application, at work, my mobile application from home or from built in switch

Need consistency of naming/addressing, and transparent routing in all scenarios

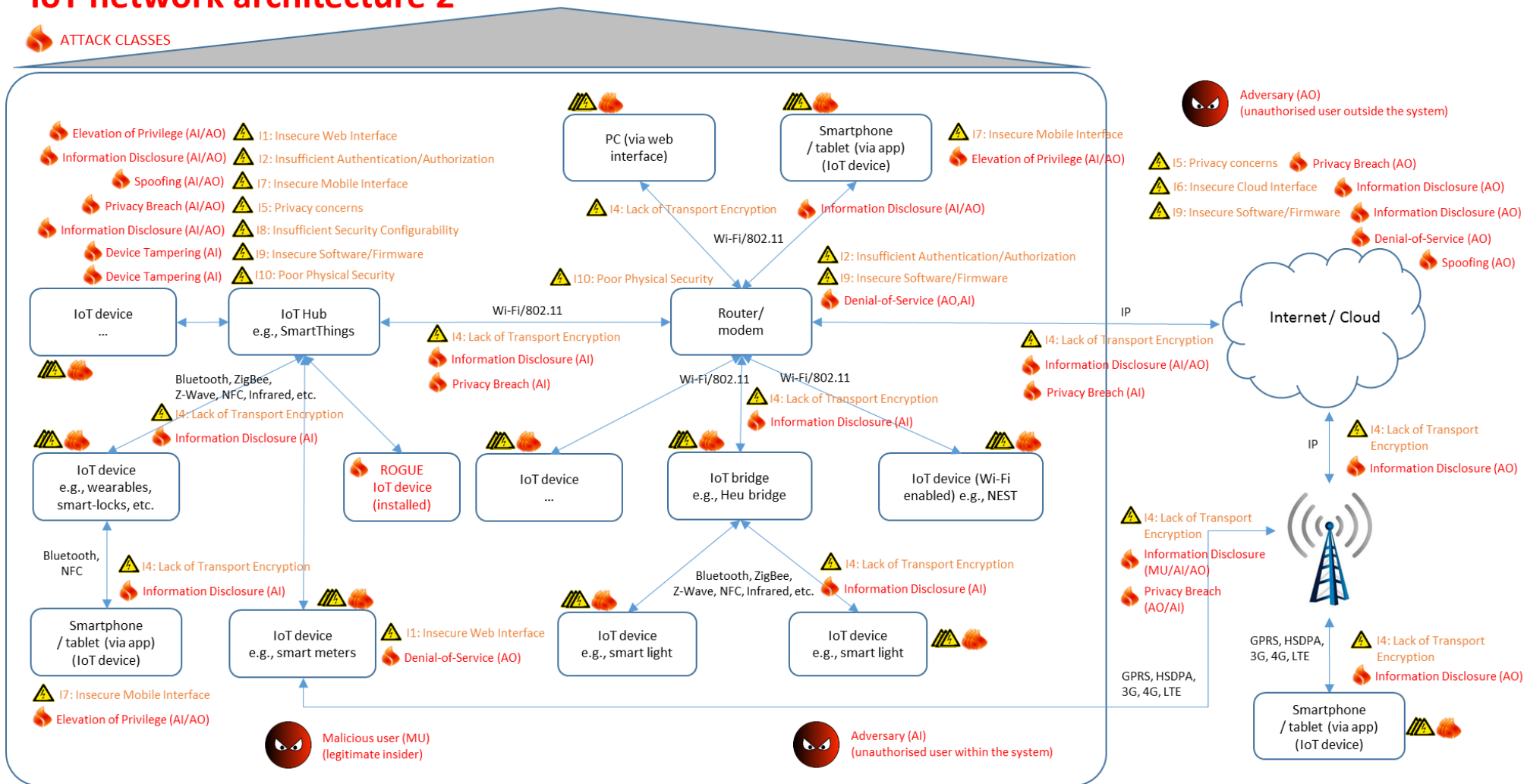
IOT CONNECTIVITY SCENARIOS



THE GROUP PROBLEM

IoT network architecture 2

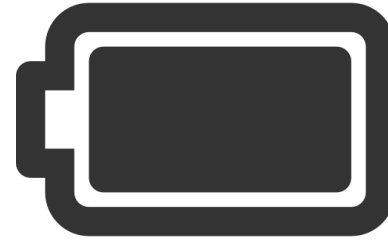
ATTACK CLASSES



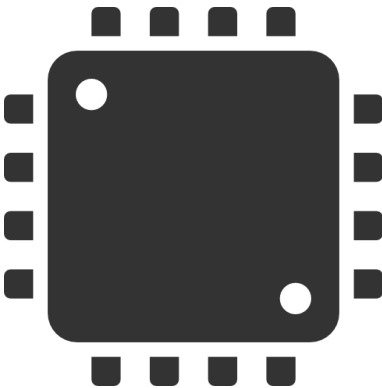
PHYSCIAL CHALLENGES



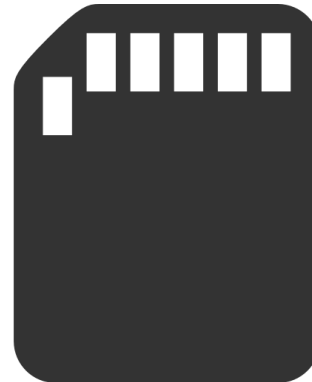
\$2



2 years

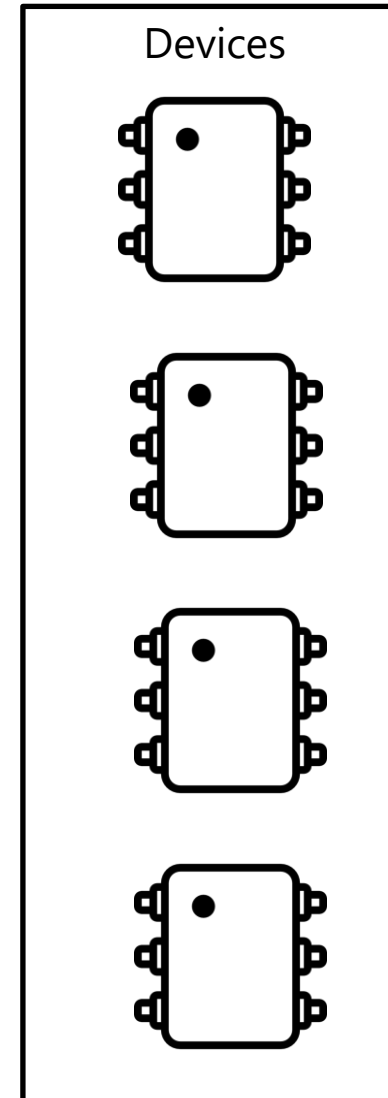
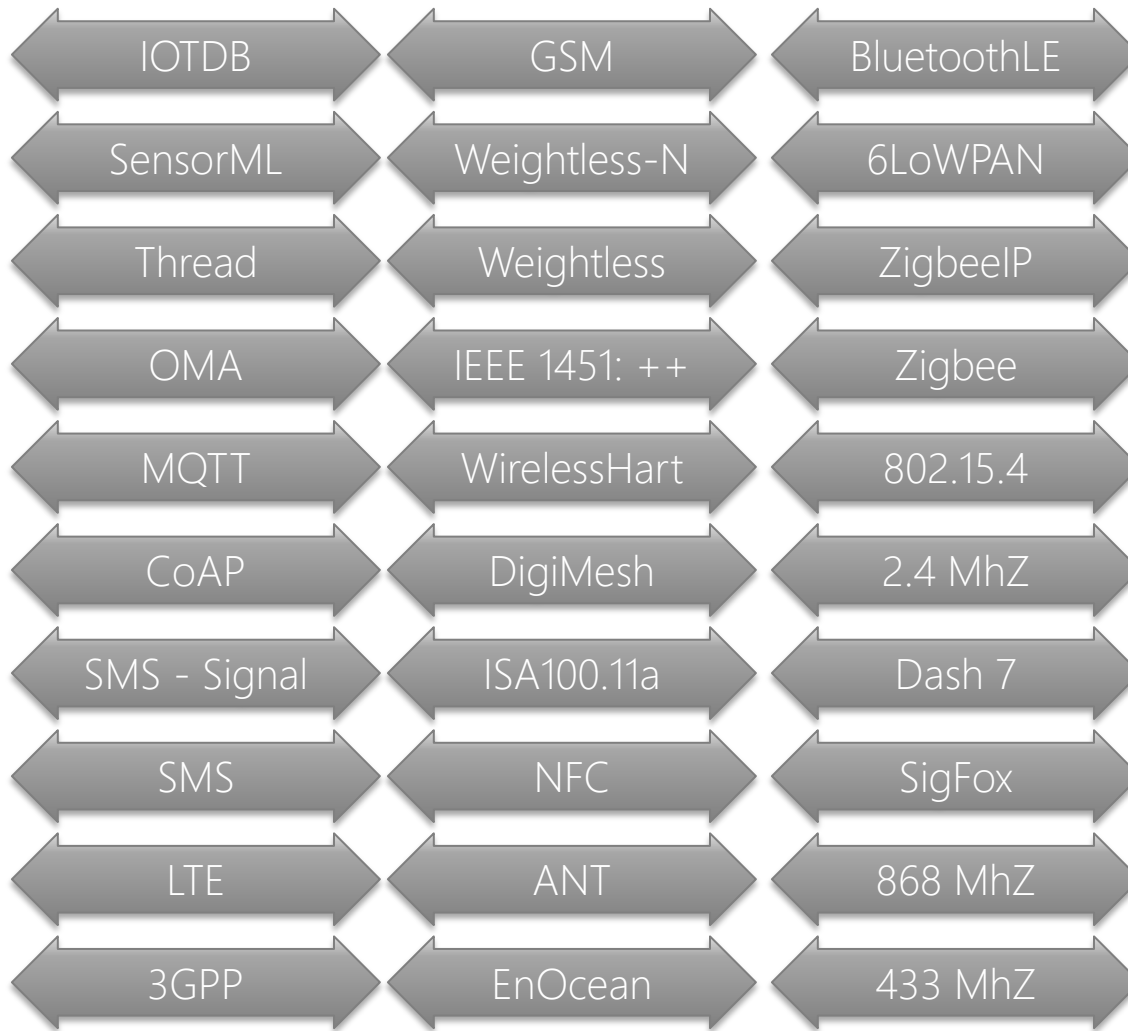
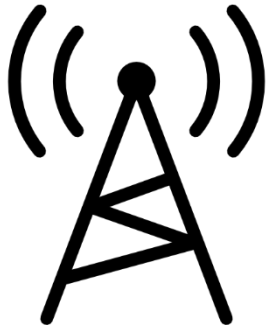


20Mhz



64 Kb

CONSTRAINTS



Cant use bearer level crypto

HETEROGENEITY



IOT Router

No reliable transmission

No retries

Tiny packet size



Bulb

NO I IN IOT



IOT Router

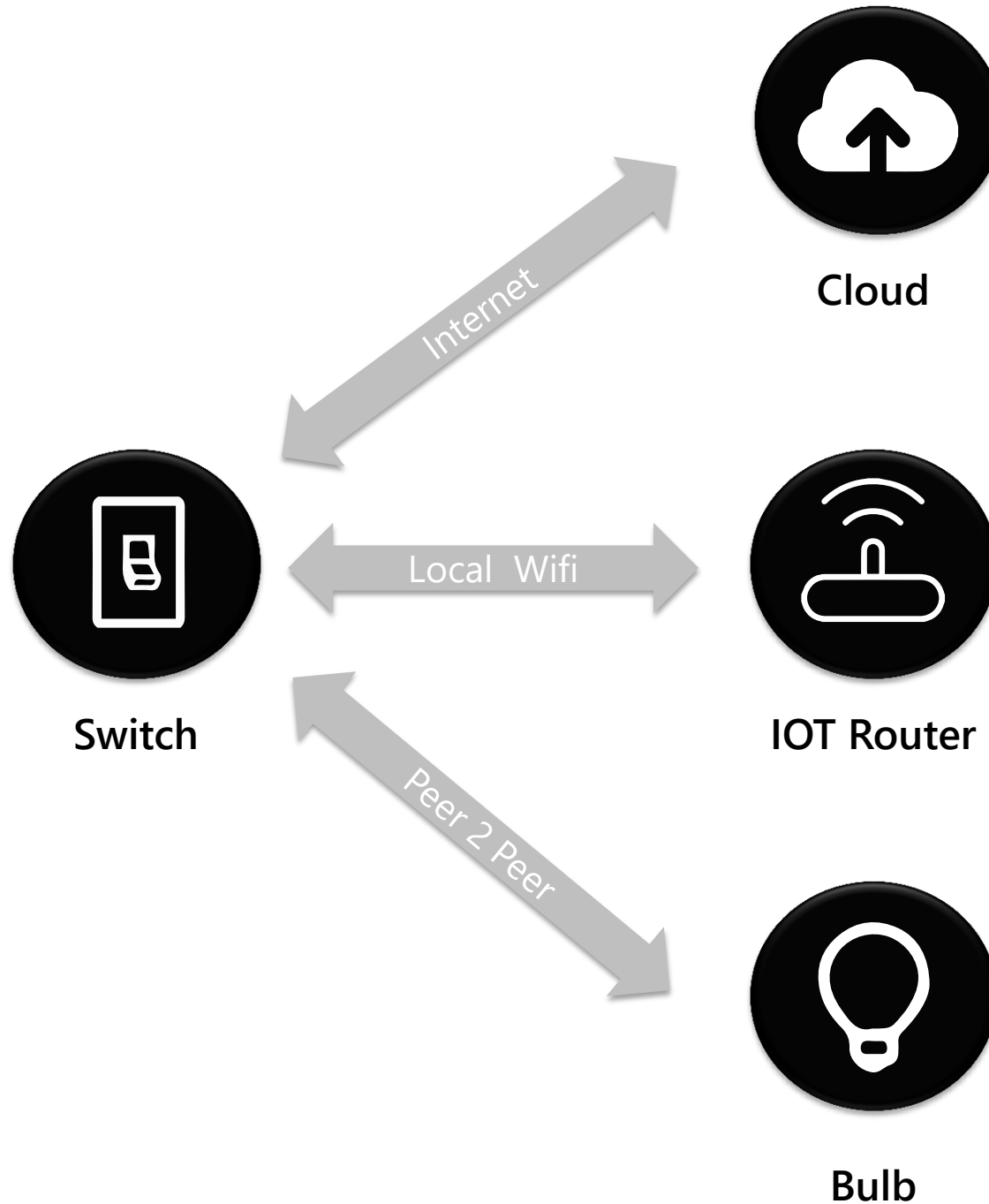


Bulb



Asymmetry and Asynchronicity

Same
connection
address?



ADDRESSING

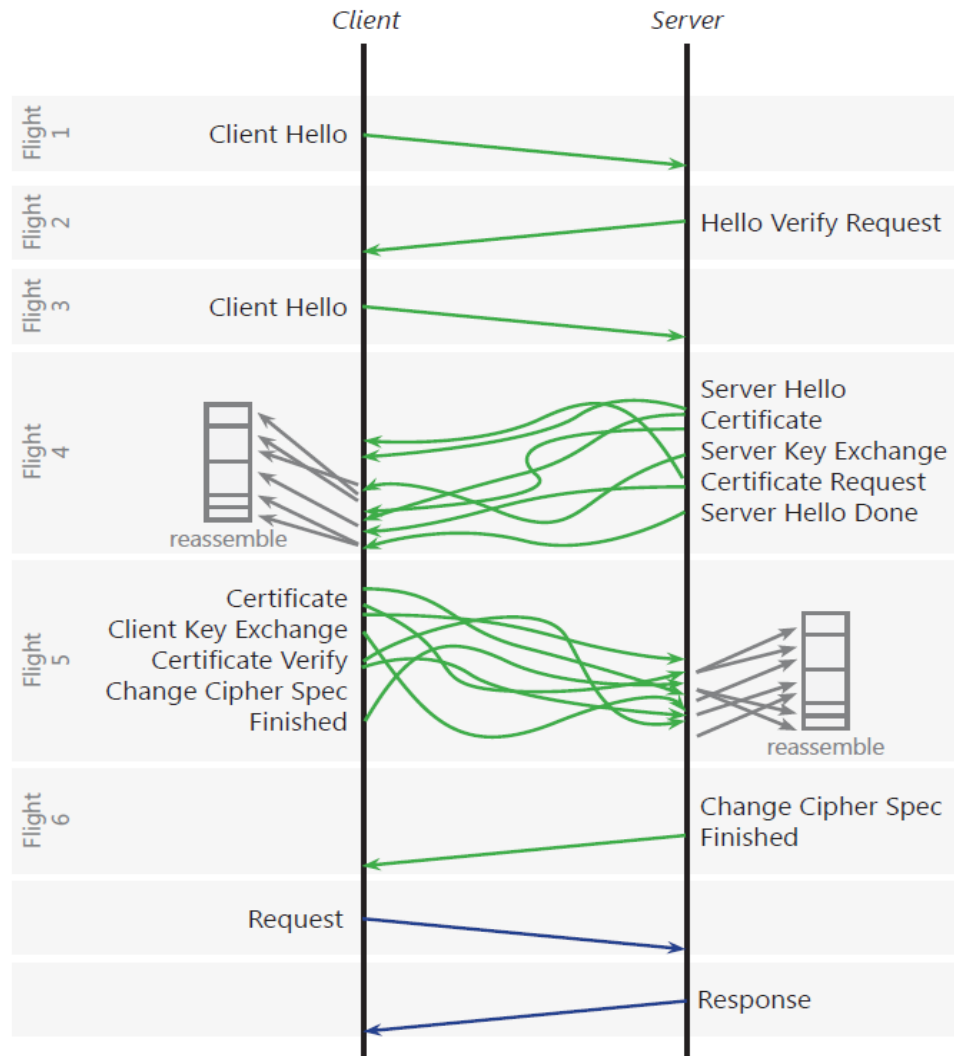
CRYPTO CHALLENGES



PKI based?

Provisioning
Storage
Handshaking

DEVICE IDENTITY



I-D.hartke-core-codtls

CoAP with DTLS

DTLS handshake over 6LoWPAN:
max ~ **30-60 bytes** per fragment

ECDSA P-256: **91 bytes**
ECDSA P-384: **120 bytes**
ECDSA P-521: **156 bytes**

Raw Public Key: Certificate sizes

SESSION HANDSHAKING



IDENTITY

Who owns the device?
Where does the data go?
Changing ownership?

**IDENTITY
PROVISIONING**



Spoofting
Hijacking
Data Theft

Public/private keys
Session IDs
Cached data

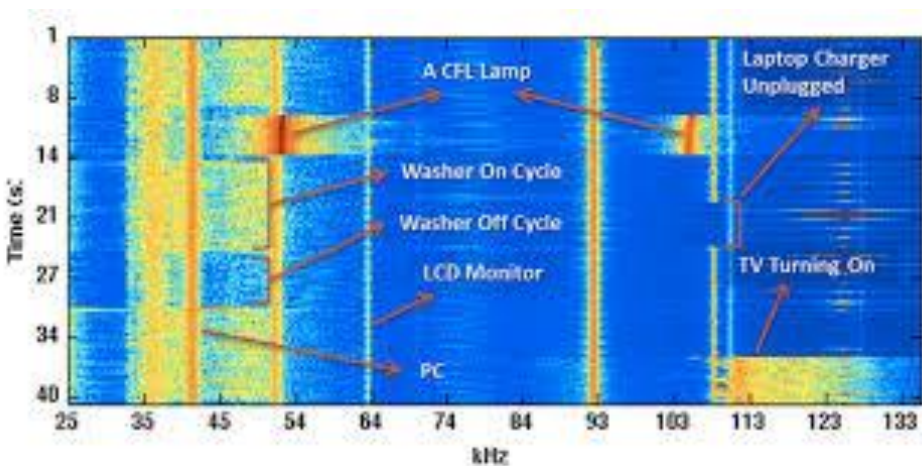
STORAGE OF SECRETS

Where does
the data come
from?

Where is it
going?

**DATA PROVENANCE
AND DESTINATION**

OTHER CHALLENGES



**MINIMISATION OF
DISCLOSURE**

WHO
WHAT
WHEN

Local and
Remote



AUTHORISATION

Device ID
Owner ID
Trusted Party ID
Permission

Contract

1. Acceptance of Agreement.

You agree to the terms and conditions outlined in this Terms of Service Agreement ("Agreement") with respect to our site (the "Site"). This Agreement constitutes the entire agreement between us and you, and supersedes all prior or contemporaneous agreements, warranties and understandings with respect to the Site. You acknowledge that you have read the content of the Agreement, understand its terms, and agree to be bound by its terms, and the subject matter of the Agreement. This Agreement is made available to you by or through the Site, and the subject matter of the Agreement is the use of the Site. You should review this Agreement at any time by us from time to time, and you should review this Agreement at any time by us from time to time, and you should review this Agreement at any time by us from time to time.

REVOCATION



Root certificate impacts

**COMMERCIAL
ECOSYSTEM**

Device cost vs Service Value



Device update as
attack vector

Vs

Unable to fix in the
field



Downloading...
Do not turn off target !!



DEVICE UPDATES



Physically insecure
Terminates two secure connections

**ROUTER/BRIDGE
PROBLEM**



**DATA SHARING IS
THE HALLMARK OF
IOT**

SHARING

Who has access to what? What level of sharing and identity?

How to flexibly manage IOT devices locally and remotely.

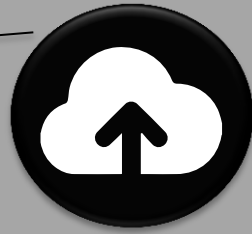
Physically insecure bridging function. Attractive attack target?

Various! Non IP network – what protocol?

Secure storage of secrets – software attack protection?

Low compute power node. Strong enough encryption?

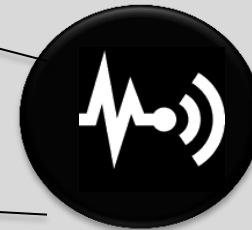
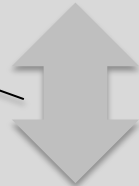
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Cloud



IOT Router



Sensor

IP NETWORK

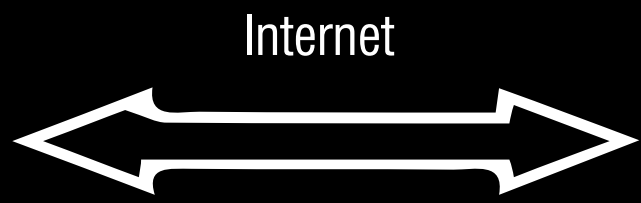
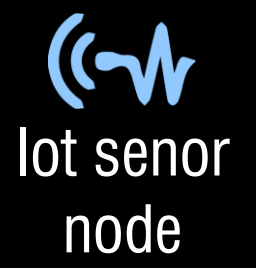
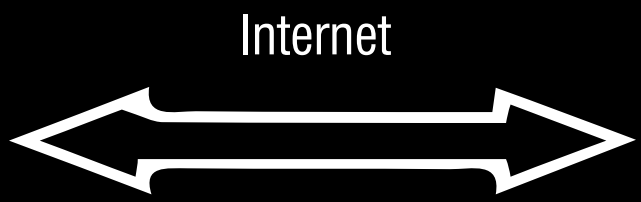
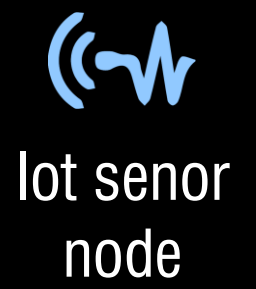
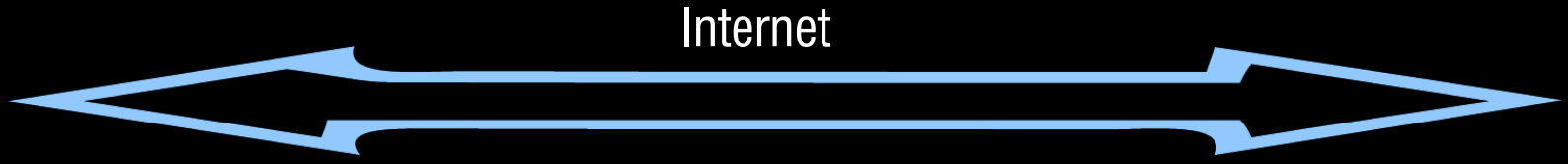
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IOT SECURITY CHALLENGES

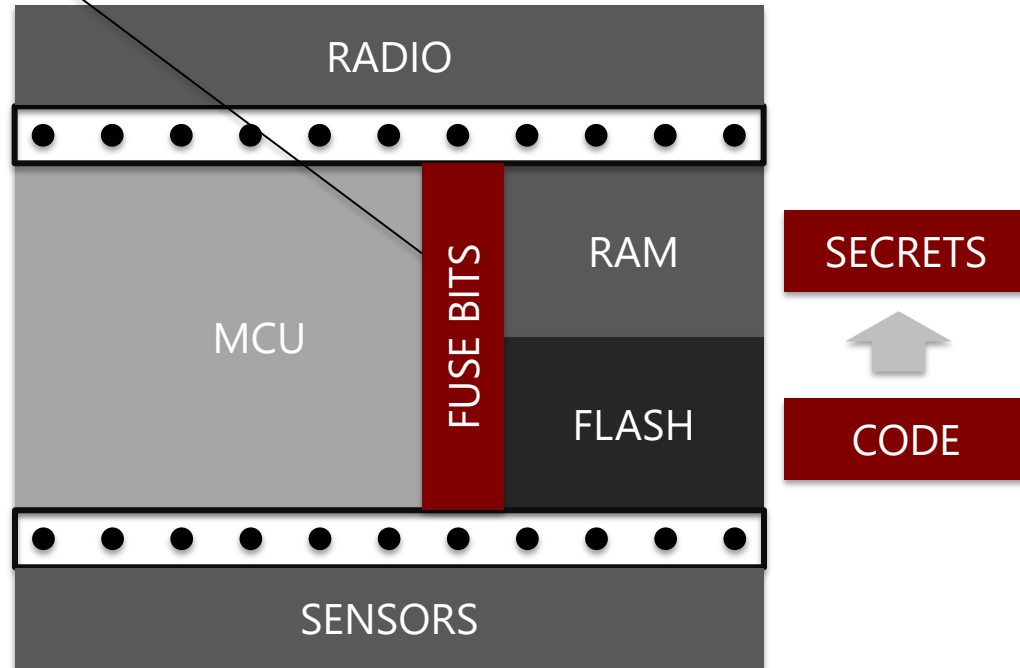
SOLUTIONS



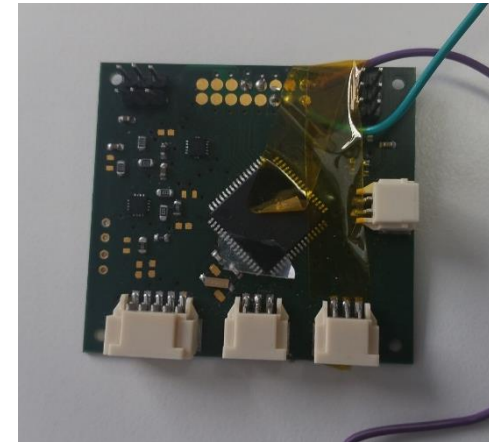
STORAGE OF SECRETS

Fuse bits mean any attempt to change code on device will delete secrets. Secrets cannot be discovered by software based attack

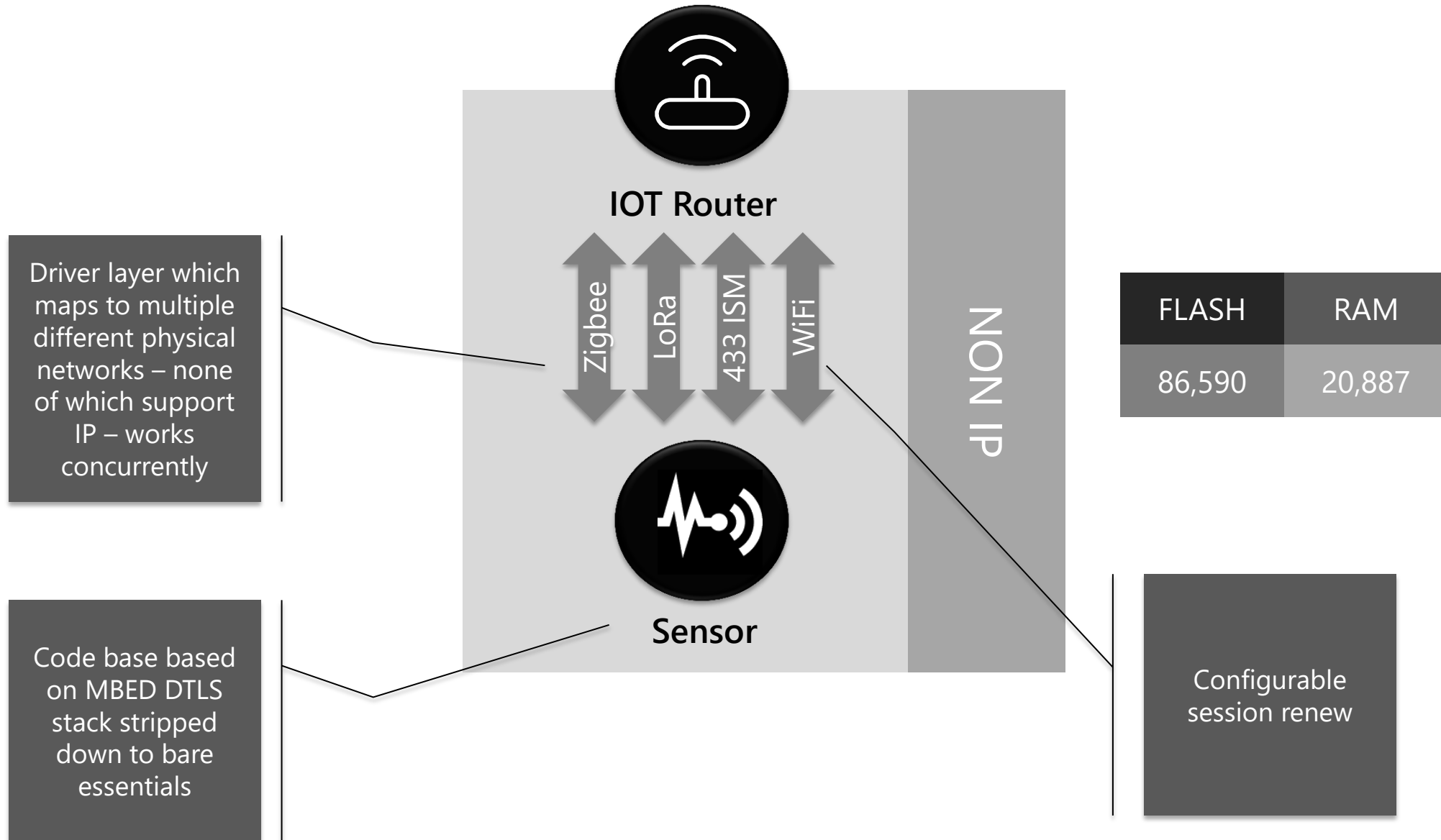
g minds



Custom "test" board created to implement key features



Based on ATxmega384C3 Chip supporting fuse bits

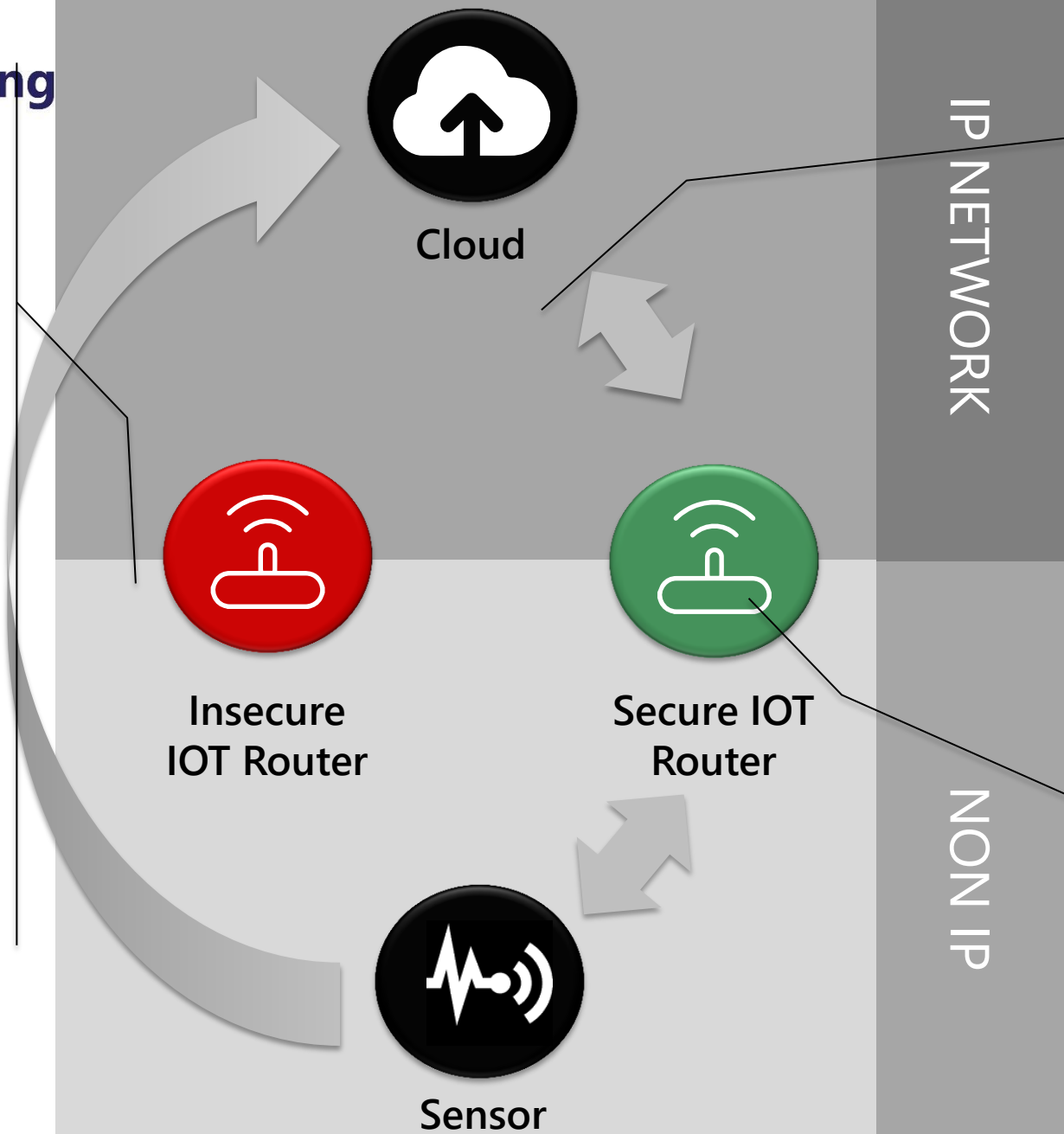


EFFICIENT SECURE STACK OVER NON IP

New protocols and routing schemas which can negotiate and maintain a secure session over "heterogeneous" networks, consisting of multi hop IP and NonIP legs.

Means physically insecure IOT Hubs store no secrets on device

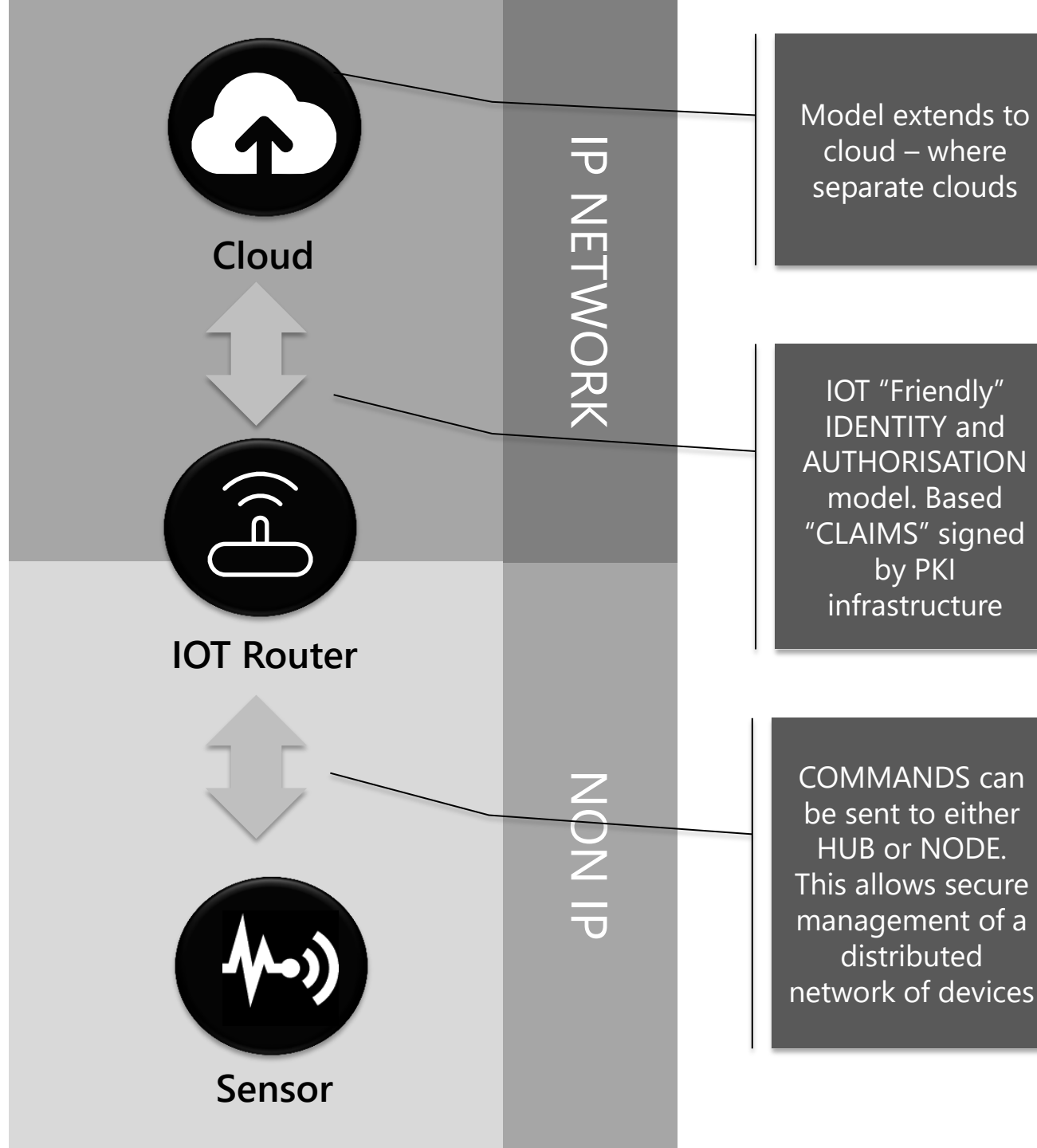
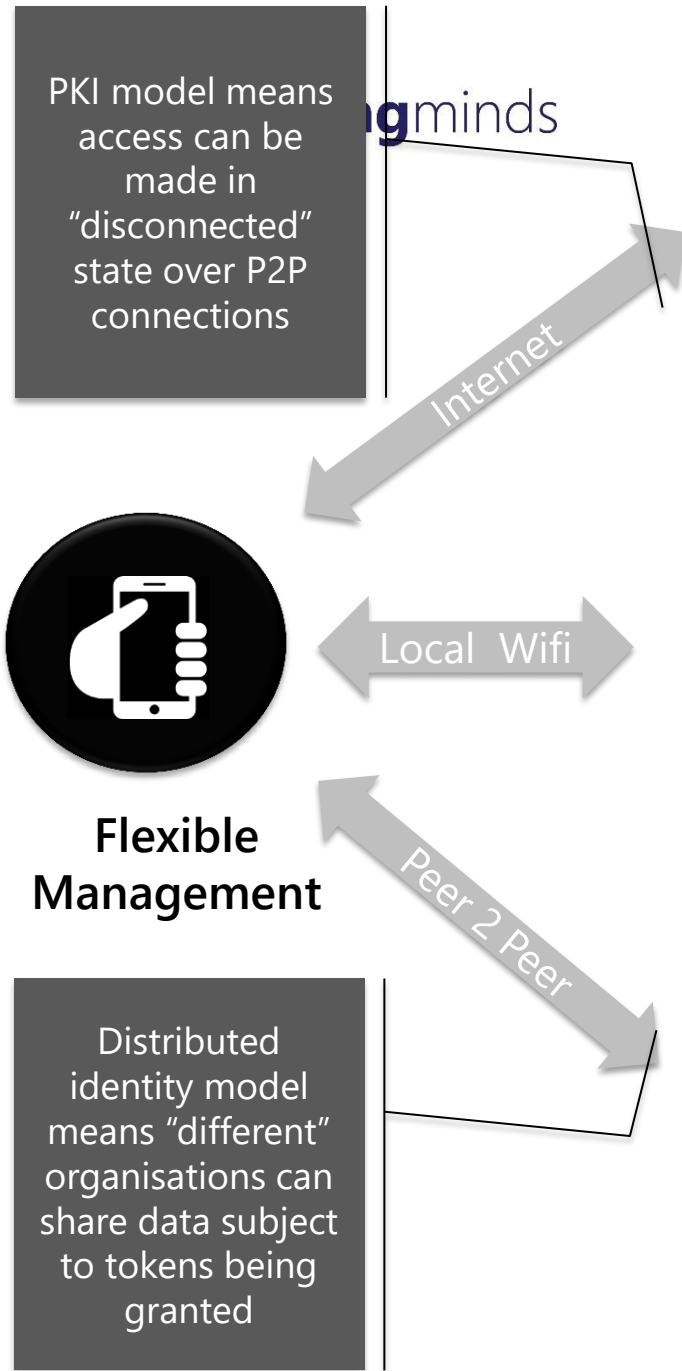
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Either you can trust the router or you cant. A router is physically insecure and possess a lot of secrets – data, keys, session identifiers


Secure IOT Hubs can do "edge" processing . Only secure Hubs can do this. Secure hubs can be build with similar hardware technology to the secure sensor node

**END TO END OVER
HETEROGENEOUS
MULTIHOP NETWORKS**



SECURE MANAGEMENT OF IOT DEVICES

Trusting what?
Firmware updates
Applications
Identity servers
End users
Signing certificates
Hierarchies thereof

A photograph showing the silhouettes of three people climbing a steep, rocky mountain peak. The person at the top is reaching down to assist the person below. The background is a bright, hazy sky with a yellowish glow at the bottom, suggesting a sunrise or sunset. The overall mood is one of challenge and teamwork.

P2P distributed
In factory provisioning
Resurrected duckling

ROOT OF TRUST

Trusted Data Exchange



Data analytics, sharing and visualisation



10

Import any data type

Inter organisational sharing

Data visualisation

AI powered analytics



InterliNQ

Cyber resilient internet of things



interlinQ

10

Integrate any sensor

Any IOT radio

IOT optimised crypto

True end to end security

Edge analytics



BY DEFAULT ORGANISATIONS DON'T SHARE

POWER OF COMBINING DATA

ONE SENSOR – MANY APPLICATIONS



PRIVACY SECURITY
CENTRIC

CUSTOMERS



CASE STUDIES

<http://nqminds.com/case-studies>

AWARDS



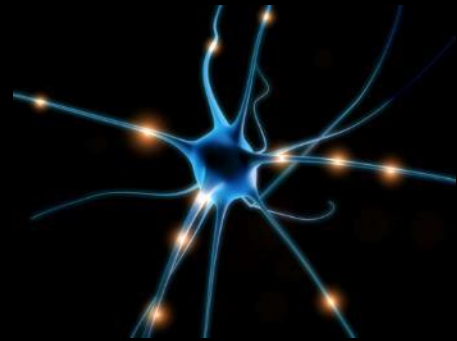
ENTREPRENEURS
UNITE
CYBERSAVVY
2016





"NquiringMinds is doing really exciting work through the internet of things to transform urban environments. Harnessing the power of technology and the internet is vital for the future of British prosperity. And I am delighted I will be able to help Nquiringminds seek new opportunities for its business in one of the world's fastest growing markets."

Theresa May, UK Prime Minister
November 7 2016 India-UK TECH Summit



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